

## List of acronyms

### Institutions

- AMCU** – Antimonopoly Committee of Ukraine  
**CAT** – Competition Appeal Tribunal (UK)  
**CFI** – Court of First Instance  
**CJ** – Court of Justice  
**CJEU** – Court of Justice of the European Union  
**CMA** – Competition and Markets Authority (UK)  
**DG** – Directorate General  
**EC** – European Commission  
**ECB** – European Central Bank  
**ECJ** – European Court of Justice  
**GC** – General Court  
**ICSID** – International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes  
**NCA** – National Competition Authority  
**NEURC** – National Energy and Utilities Regulatory Commission of Ukraine  
**NRA** – National Regulatory Authority  
**SA** – Appellate Court of Warsaw, *Sąd Apelacyjny w Warszawie* (Poland)  
**SN** – Supreme Court, *Sąd Najwyższy* (Poland)  
**SOKiK** – Court of Competition and Consumers Protection, *Sąd Ochrony Konkurencji i Konsumentów* (Poland)  
**UKE** – Office for Electronic Communications, *Urząd Komunikacji Elektronicznej* (Poland)  
**UOKiK** – Office for Competition and Consumers Protection, *Urząd Ochrony Konkurencji i Konsumentów* (Poland)  
**UTK** – Office of Rail Transport, *Urząd Transportu Kolejowego* (Poland)



**Legal acts**

- ACCP** – Polish Competition and Consumer Protection Act  
**APEC** – Czech Act No. 143/2001 Coll. on protection of economic competition  
**ARC** – German Act Against Restrains Competition  
**CC** – Polish Civil Code of 23 April 1964  
**ECHR** – European Convention on Human Rights  
**ECT** – Energy Charter Treaty  
**GVH** – Hungarian Competition Authority  
**LC** – Law on Competition (Georgia)  
**LPEC** – Law on the Protection of Economic Competition (Ukraine)  
**SMP** – Significant Market Power  
**SMPA** – Czech Significant Market Power Act of 2009  
**TEC** – Treaty establishing the European Community  
**TFEU** – Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union

**Other acronyms**

- AG** – Advocate General  
**AO(s)** – alternative operator(s)  
**BSA** – bitstream access  
**CEE** – Central and Eastern Europe(an)  
**CEECs** – Countries of Central and Eastern Europe  
**CIT** – Corporate Income Tax  
**CZK** – Czech koruna  
**DB** – Deutsche Bahn  
**ECR** – European Court Reports  
**EFTA** – European Free Trade Association  
**EU** – European Union  
**GDP** – gross domestic product  
**GEL** – Georgian lari  
**HUF** – Hungarian Forint  
**iKAR** – *internetowy Kwartalnik Antymonopolowy i Regulacyjny* (Poland)  
**LLU** – local loop unbundling  
**MEI(P)** – Market Economy Investor (Principle)

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- OJ** – Official Journal  
**PIT** – Personal Income Tax  
**PLN** – Polish złoty  
**PMEIT** – private market economy investor test  
**PPA(s)** – power purchase agreement(s)  
**SO** – Statement of Objections  
**SSM** – Single Supervisory Mechanism  
**UK** – United Kingdom  
**YARS** – Yearbook of Antitrust and Regulatory Studies